### **Organizational Structure**

RIHN is fundamentally a project-based institute, with projects alternating through a 5-7-year cycle. Identification of ideas for projects happens through public solicitation. Through a process of evaluation and selection that includes "incubation" and "feasibility" stages, these ideas are gradually developed into fully-fledged projects and only get officially underway after evaluation by an international external review committee. At this point, the proponent joins the RIHN community by becoming a staff member of the Institute. In most cases projects run for five years. They include a core team of researchers based at RIHN and a much larger network of partners at research institutions throughout Japan and abroad.

### **RIHN Programs**

RIHN research is organized into Programs and Projects rather than pre-existing academic disciplines or domains. Three Research Programs and one Core Program are each home to multiple projects that carry out research in line with the Program's broad direction. The bundling and integration of Projects within the Programs facilitates synthesis of research results and allows for strategic planning of research. Programs are subject to annual review by the External Research-Evaluation Committee (see RIHN Project Trajectory on pages 6 & 7). RIHN endeavors to improve its research by making good use of the review results while also respecting the independence of each Program.



#### **Research Programs**

Research Programs are organized around three themes identified in the Phase III Medium-Term Plan. In addressing environmental problems, technological and institutional developments are important, but RIHN recognizes that these need to build on the foundation of people's awareness, value systems and culture. The programs collaborate closely with society in developing and proposing options that contribute to the transition of society.

# Program 1: Societal transformation under environmental change

This program aims at providing realistic perspectives and options to facilitate the transition to a society that can flexibly respond to environmental changes caused by human activities such as global warming and air pollution, as well as to natural disasters.

#### Program 2: Fair use and management of diverse resources

Taking tradeoffs into account, this program provides multifaceted options to stakeholders involved in production, distribution, and consumption of resources, in order to realize fair use, optimal management, and wise governance of diverse natural resources including energy, water and ecological resources.

## Program 3: Designing lifeworlds of sustainability and wellbeing

Our "lifeworlds" are composed of the physical spaces and socio-cultural spheres of our everyday lives. They are continually reproduced, reimagined, and evolving through an interactive and reflexive relationship with society, culture, and nature. Program 3 proposes research aimed at illuminating reciprocal linkages between diverse rural and urban lifeworlds and contributing to the solution of sustainability problems by working with various societal partners such as governments, companies, and citizen groups. Special emphasis is placed on envisioning sustainable futures that improve wellbeing and gauging their feasibility.

### **RIHN Project**



**Incubation Studies (IS)** are proposed by individual researchers to the RIHN Project Review Task Committee. If approved, the researcher is granted seed money to prepare a proposal for Feasibility Study.

Feasibility Studies (FS) allow the study leader a period to develop a proposal for Full Research.

In the transitional **Pre-Research** (**PR**) period, the project leader formally assembles the team, establishes MOUs necessary for collaboration with other institutions and makes other preparations to enable Full Research.

**Full Research (FR)** lasts from three to five years. It typically involves a research team at RIHN and concurrent activity with collaborators overseas, several periods of field study, workshops and presentations, and outreach or communication to relevant communities. FR projects are evaluated by the External Research Evaluation Committee at the beginning (selection) , mid-term and the end (final evaluation).

### **Core Program**

Based on the mission of RIHN and in order to realize the strategies and policies formulated by the Council for Research Strategy, the Core Program undertakes research on an ongoing basis. During Phase III, the Core Program will develop concepts and methodologies to solve global environmental problems in collaboration with society.



#### **RIHN Center**

The RIHN Center provides the foundations for collaborative research and activities at RIHN. Its five Divisions manage and operate the laboratories and the information systems of the Institute, and facilitate communication, networking and capacity building. Center faculty also engage in research in pursuing the goals of the Center. Collaboration is fundamental to the operation of the RIHN Center: it works closely with the Core Program and Research Programs by providing tools, facilities and methods. It also collaborates with the wider academic community in support of RIHN's role as a joint-use Inter-University Research Institute and engages a broad range of societal stakeholders in problem-solving research processes.

The RIHN Center consists of five divisions. The Laboratory and Analysis Division develops and maintains the laboratory facilities necessary for research and fieldwork. The Information Resources Division maintains the RIHN research databases and archive. The Communication Division develops a variety of communication strategies linking RIHN research to academic, public and user-specific communities. The Collaboration Division facilitates internal and external research networking. The Future Earth Division engages with the international Future Earth initiative and hosts the Regional Center for Future Earth in Asia.



### **Project Index**



Full Research		FR
Research Program 1: Societal Transformation under Environmental Change	SUGIHARA Kaoru	10-11
Toward the Regeneration of Tropical Peatland Societies: Building International Research Network on Paludiculture and Sustainable Peatland Management	KOZAN Osamu	12-13
Research Fields : Indonesia, Malaysia		
Research and Social Implementation of Ecosystem-based Disaster Risk Reduction as Climate Change Adaptation in Shrinking Societies	YOSHIDA Takehito	14-15
Research Field : Japan		
Research Program 2: Fair Use and Management of Diverse Resources	NAKASHIZUKA Tohru	16-17
<b>Biodiversity-driven Nutrient Cycling and Human Well-being</b> <b>in Social-Ecological Systems</b> Research Fields : Japan, Philippines	OKUDA Noboru	18-19
Mapping the Environmental Impact Footprint of Cities, Companies, and Household Research Fields: World	KANEMOTO Keiichiro	20-21
Research Program 3: Designing Lifeworlds of Sustainability and Wellbeing	SAIJO Tatsuyoshi	22-23
Lifeworlds of Sustainable Food Consumption and Production: Agrifood Systems in Transition Research Fields : Japan, Thailand, Bhutan, China	Steven R. McGREEVY	24-25
The Sanitation Value Chain: Designing Sanitation Systems as Eco-Community-Value System Research Fields : Zambia, Burkina Faso, Indonesia, Japan	YAMAUCHI Taro	26-27
<b>Co-creation of Sustainable Regional Innovation for Reducing</b> <b>Risk of High-impact Environmental Pollution</b> Research Fields : Sulawesi Island in Indonesia, ASEAN countries	SAKAKIBARA Masayuki	i 28-29
Core Program	TANIGUCHI Makoto	30
Proposal and Verification of the Validity of Isotope Environmental Traceability Methodology in Environmental Studies	TAYASU Ichiro	31
Research Field : Japan		
Information Asymmetry Reduction in Open Team Science for Socio-environmental Cases Research Field : Japan	KONDO Yasuhisa	32