

## **Session 2-2 summary**

(1) Land use change

– of which drivers and mechanisms

(2) Human-biodiversity interaction

– search for ways to learn from past

Urban growth enhances intensification of croplands and labor shift from rural to urban areas, which brings about reforestation.

- Facilitated separation of society from ecosystem services may cause the failure of social-ecological feedback.
- Local/regional-scale multiple ways for avoiding land degradation.